

Seminari 11

MATEMATIČKE METODE ZA INFORMATIČARE

Damir Horvat

FOI, Varaždin

Sadržaj

prvi zadatak

drugi zadatak

treći zadatak

četvrti zadatak

peti zadatak

prvi zadatak

Zadatak 1

Primjenom Euklidovog algoritma ispitajte može li se skratiti razlomak

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2}.$$

Ukoliko se može, skratite ga.

Rješenje

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2}$$

Rješenje

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2)$$

Rješenje

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2)$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) =$$

Rješenje

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \\ \quad - 2 \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) &= 1 \\ &+ x - 2 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) &= 1 \\ &+ 3x^2 + x - 2 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) &= 1 \\ - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \\ & -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2)$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4)$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) =$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 \\ + 2x^2 \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 \\ -x^3 + 2x^2 \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

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Rješenje

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$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Rješenje

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$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{2} \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{2} \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ - 2 \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{2} \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ + x - 2 \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{2} \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ x^2 + x - 2 \end{array}$$

Rješenje

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$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{2} \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{2} \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{2} \leftarrow Q_2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{2} \leftarrow Q_2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 0 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{2} \leftarrow Q_2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 0 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array}$$

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Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{2} \leftarrow Q_2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 0 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2,$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{2} \leftarrow Q_2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 0 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2)$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{2} \leftarrow Q_2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 0 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) &= \\ &= n(2x^2 + 2x - 4) \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 3x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 + 2x - 4 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (2x^2 + 2x - 4) = \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{2} \leftarrow Q_2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 0 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) &= \\ &= n(2x^2 + 2x - 4) = x^2 + x - 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2)$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2)$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) =$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) &= x^2 \\ &+ 2x^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) &= x^2 \\ &\quad - x^3 + 2x^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 \\ & -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ + 2 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 3x + 1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ \underline{-x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2} \\ x^2 + x - 2 \\ \underline{-x^2 - x + 2} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 3x + 1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ \underline{-x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2} \\ \qquad\qquad x^2 + x - 2 \\ \underline{-x^2 - x + 2} \\ \qquad\qquad\qquad 0 \end{array}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2)$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 3x + 1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ \underline{-x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2} \\ \qquad\qquad x^2 + x - 2 \\ \underline{-x^2 - x + 2} \\ \qquad\qquad\qquad 0 \end{array}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (x^2 + x - 2)$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 3x + 1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ \underline{-x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2} \\ \qquad\qquad x^2 + x - 2 \\ \underline{-x^2 - x + 2} \\ \qquad\qquad\qquad 0 \end{array}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) =$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 3x + 1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ \underline{-x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2} \\ \qquad\qquad x^2 + x - 2 \\ \underline{-x^2 - x + 2} \\ \qquad\qquad\qquad 0 \end{array}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 3x + 1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 \\ + 2x^2 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 3x + 1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 \\ -x^3 + 2x^2 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 3x + 1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 3x + 1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 3x + 1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 3x + 1)}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 3x + 1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 3x + 1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 - 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 3x + 1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 - 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ -2 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 3x + 1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 - 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ + x - 2 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 3x + 1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 - 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ x^2 + x - 2 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 3x + 1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 - 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 3x + 1)}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$(x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 - 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 1)}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 - 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

$$\frac{x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2}{x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2} = \frac{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 + 1)}{(x^2 + x - 2)(x^2 - 1)} = \frac{x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 1}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 + 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline x^2 + x - 2 \\ -x^2 - x + 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) : (x^2 + x - 2) = x^2 - 1 \\ -x^4 - x^3 + 2x^2 \\ \hline -x^2 - x + 2 \\ x^2 + x - 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$M(x^4 + x^3 - x^2 + x - 2, x^4 + x^3 - 3x^2 - x + 2) = x^2 + x - 2$$

drugi zadatak

Zadatak 2

Zadani su polinomi

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1 \quad i \quad g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2.$$

Odredite polinome \tilde{f} i \tilde{g} takve da je $f\tilde{f} + g\tilde{g} = M(f, g)$.

Rješenje

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$(2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1)$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$(2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2)$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$(2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) =$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$(2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{aligned}(2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) &= x \\ &\quad - 2x\end{aligned}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x \\ - 2x^2 - 2x \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{aligned}(2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) &= x \\ &+ 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x\end{aligned}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{aligned}(2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) &= x \\ -2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x\end{aligned}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \quad - 2 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \quad - 2x - 2 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \end{array}$$

Q₁

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$(2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2)$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \xrightarrow{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \xrightarrow{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$(2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1)$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$(2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) =$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$(2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) &= x \\ &+ x \end{aligned}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) &= x \\ &+ x^2 + x \end{aligned}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x \\ -2x^3 + x^2 + x \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x \\ \underline{-2x^3 + x^2 + x} \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x \\ \underline{-2x^3 + x^2 + x} \\ -2x^2 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x \\ \underline{-2x^3 + x^2 + x} \\ -2x^2 + 3x \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x \\ \underline{-2x^3 + x^2 + x} \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + x^2 + x} \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + x^2 + x} \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ -1 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + x^2 + x} \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ - x - 1 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + x^2 + x} \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + x^2 + x} \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ \underline{2x^2 - x - 1} \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + x^2 + x} \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ \underline{2x^2 - x - 1} \\ 2x \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + x^2 + x} \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ \underline{2x^2 - x - 1} \\ 2x + 1 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \leftarrow Q_2 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + x^2 + x} \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ \underline{2x^2 - x - 1} \\ 2x + 1 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \quad \boxed{Q_2} \\ \underline{-2x^3 + x^2 + x} \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ \underline{2x^2 - x - 1} \\ 2x + 1 \quad \boxed{R_2} \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \hline -2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \hline -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \leftarrow Q_2 \\ \hline -2x^3 + x^2 + x \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array} \quad (2x^2 - x - 1)$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \hline -2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \hline -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \leftarrow Q_2 \\ \hline -2x^3 + x^2 + x \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array} \quad (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1)$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \hline -2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \hline -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \leftarrow Q_2 \\ \hline -2x^3 + x^2 + x \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array} \quad (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1) =$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \hline -2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \hline -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \leftarrow Q_2 \\ \hline -2x^3 + x^2 + x \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array} \quad (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1) = x$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \hline -2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \hline -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \leftarrow Q_2 \\ \hline -2x^3 + x^2 + x \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array} \quad (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1) = x - x$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \hline -2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \hline -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \leftarrow Q_2 \\ \hline -2x^3 + x^2 + x \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array} \quad (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1) = x$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \hline -2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \hline -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \leftarrow Q_2 \\ \hline -2x^3 + x^2 + x \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1) = x \\ \hline -2x^2 - x \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \hline -2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \hline -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \leftarrow Q_2 \\ \hline -2x^3 + x^2 + x \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1) = x \\ \hline -2x^2 - x \\ -2x \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \xrightarrow{Q_1} \\ \hline -2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \hline -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \xrightarrow{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \xrightarrow{Q_2} \\ \hline -2x^3 + x^2 + x \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \xrightarrow{R_2} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1) = x \\ \hline -2x^2 - x \\ -2x - 1 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \hline -2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \hline -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \leftarrow Q_2 \\ \hline -2x^3 + x^2 + x \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1) = x - 1 \\ \hline -2x^2 - x \\ -2x - 1 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \hline -2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \hline -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \leftarrow Q_2 \\ \hline -2x^3 + x^2 + x \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1) = x - 1 \\ \hline -2x^2 - x \\ -2x - 1 \\ \hline + 1 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \hline -2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \hline -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \leftarrow Q_2 \\ \hline -2x^3 + x^2 + x \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1) = x - 1 \\ \hline -2x^2 - x \\ -2x - 1 \\ 2x + 1 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \hline -2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \hline -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \leftarrow Q_2 \\ \hline -2x^3 + x^2 + x \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1) = x - 1 \\ \hline -2x^2 - x \\ -2x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \leftarrow Q_2 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + x^2 + x} \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ \underline{2x^2 - x - 1} \\ 2x + 1 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1) = x - 1 \\ \underline{-2x^2 - x} \\ -2x - 1 \\ \underline{2x + 1} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \hline -2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \hline -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \leftarrow Q_2 \\ \hline -2x^3 + x^2 + x \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1) = x - 1 \\ \hline -2x^2 - x \\ -2x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$f(x) = 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1$$

$$g(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \quad \boxed{Q_2} \\ \underline{-2x^3 + x^2 + x} \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ \underline{2x^2 - x - 1} \\ 2x + 1 \quad \boxed{R_2} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1) = x - 1 \\ \underline{-2x^2 - x} \\ -2x - 1 \\ \underline{2x + 1} \\ 0 \quad \boxed{R_3} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1 \\ g(x) &= 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \quad \boxed{Q_1} \\ \underline{-2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x} \\ 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ \underline{-2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2} \\ 2x^2 - x - 1 \quad \boxed{R_1} \end{array}$$

$$M(f, g) =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \quad \boxed{Q_2} \\ \underline{-2x^3 + x^2 + x} \\ -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ \underline{2x^2 - x - 1} \\ 2x + 1 \quad \boxed{R_2} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1) = x - 1 \\ \underline{-2x^2 - x} \\ -2x - 1 \\ \underline{2x + 1} \\ 0 \quad \boxed{R_3} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1 \\ g(x) &= 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \hline -2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x \\ \hline 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$M(f, g) = n(2x + 1)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \leftarrow Q_2 \\ \hline -2x^3 + x^2 + x \\ \hline -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 - x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1) = x - 1 \\ \hline -2x^2 - x \\ \hline -2x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \\ \hline 0 \leftarrow R_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1 \\ g(x) &= 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \hline -2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x \\ \hline 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$M(f, g) = n(2x + 1) = x + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \leftarrow Q_2 \\ \hline -2x^3 + x^2 + x \\ \hline -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 - x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1) = x - 1 \\ \hline -2x^2 - x \\ \hline -2x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \\ \hline 0 \leftarrow R_3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1 \\ g(x) &= 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1) : (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) = x + 1 \leftarrow Q_1 \\ \hline -2x^4 + 3x^3 - 2x^2 - 2x \\ \hline 2x^3 - x^2 + x + 1 \\ -2x^3 + 3x^2 - 2x - 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 - x - 1 \leftarrow R_1 \end{array}$$

$$M(f, g) = n(2x + 1) = x + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}R_2$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2) : (2x^2 - x - 1) = x - 1 \leftarrow Q_2 \\ \hline -2x^3 + x^2 + x \\ \hline -2x^2 + 3x + 2 \\ \hline 2x^2 - x - 1 \\ \hline 2x + 1 \leftarrow R_2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} (2x^2 - x - 1) : (2x + 1) = x - 1 \\ \hline -2x^2 - x \\ \hline -2x - 1 \end{array}$$

$$Q_3$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(x) &= 2x^4 - x^3 + x^2 + 3x + 1 \\ g(x) &= 2x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x + 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x + 1 \\ \hline 0 \leftarrow R_3 \end{array}$$

$$f\tilde{f} + g\tilde{g} = M(f, g)$$

$$f = gQ_1 + R_1$$

$$f\tilde{f} + g\tilde{g} = M(f, g)$$

$$f = gQ_1 + R_1$$

$$g = R_1 Q_2 + R_2$$

$$f\tilde{f} + g\tilde{g} = M(f, g)$$

$$f = gQ_1 + R_1$$

$$g = R_1 Q_2 + R_2$$

$$R_1 = R_2 Q_3$$

$$f\tilde{f} + g\tilde{g} = M(f, g)$$

$$g = R_1 Q_2 + R_2$$

$$f = gQ_1 + R_1$$

$$g = R_1 Q_2 + R_2$$

$$R_1 = R_2 Q_3$$

$$f\tilde{f} + g\tilde{g} = M(f, g)$$

$$g = R_1 Q_2 + R_2$$

$$g - R_1 Q_2 = R_2$$

$$f = g Q_1 + R_1$$

$$g = R_1 Q_2 + R_2$$

$$R_1 = R_2 Q_3$$

$$f\tilde{f} + g\tilde{g} = M(f, g)$$

$$g = R_1 Q_2 + R_2$$

$$g - R_1 Q_2 = R_2$$

$$f = gQ_1 + R_1$$

$$g = R_1 Q_2 + R_2$$

$$R_1 = R_2 Q_3$$

$$f\tilde{f} + g\tilde{g} = M(f, g)$$

$$M(f, g) = \frac{1}{2}R_2$$

$$g = R_1 Q_2 + R_2$$

$$g - R_1 Q_2 = R_2 \Big/ \cdot \frac{1}{2}$$

$$f = gQ_1 + R_1$$

$$g = R_1 Q_2 + R_2$$

$$R_1 = R_2 Q_3$$

$$f\tilde{f} + g\tilde{g} = M(f, g)$$

$$M(f, g) = \frac{1}{2}R_2$$

$$g = R_1 Q_2 + R_2$$

$$g - R_1 Q_2 = R_2 \quad \cancel{\left/ \cdot \frac{1}{2} \right.}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}g - \frac{1}{2}R_1 Q_2 = \frac{1}{2}R_2$$

$$f = gQ_1 + R_1$$

$$g = R_1 Q_2 + R_2$$

$$R_1 = R_2 Q_3$$

$$f\tilde{f} + g\tilde{g} = M(f, g)$$

$$M(f, g) = \frac{1}{2}R_2$$

$$g = R_1 Q_2 + R_2$$

$$g - R_1 Q_2 = R_2 \quad \cancel{\left/ \cdot \frac{1}{2} \right.}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}g - \frac{1}{2}R_1 Q_2 = \frac{1}{2}R_2$$

$$\frac{1}{2}g - \frac{1}{2}R_1 \cdot$$

$$f = gQ_1 + R_1$$

$$g = R_1 Q_2 + R_2$$

$$R_1 = R_2 Q_3$$

$$f\tilde{f} + g\tilde{g} = M(f, g)$$

$$M(f, g) = \frac{1}{2}R_2$$

$$g = R_1 Q_2 + R_2$$

$$g - R_1 Q_2 = R_2 \quad \left/ \cdot \frac{1}{2} \right.$$

$$\frac{1}{2}g - \frac{1}{2}R_1 Q_2 = \frac{1}{2}R_2$$

$$\frac{1}{2}g - \frac{1}{2}R_1 \cdot$$

$$Q_2(x) = x - 1$$

$$f = gQ_1 + R_1$$

$$g = R_1 Q_2 + R_2$$

$$R_1 = R_2 Q_3$$

$$f\tilde{f} + g\tilde{g} = M(f, g)$$

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treći zadatak

Zadatak 3

Riješite jednadžbu

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

ako je poznato jedno njezino rješenje $x_1 = 2 - i$.

Zadatak 3

Riješite jednadžbu

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ako je poznato jedno njezino rješenje $x_1 = 2 - i$.

Kompleksne nultočke polinoma

Neka je $P \in \mathbb{R}[x]$. Ako je $z_0 \in \mathbb{C}$ nultočka polinoma P , tada je i \bar{z}_0 također nultočka polinoma P .

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

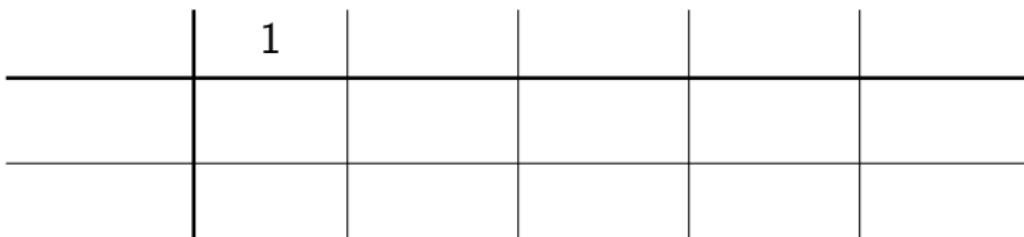
$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$



Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

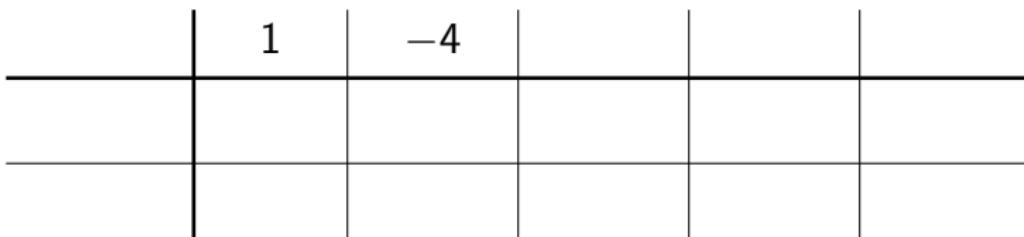
$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$



Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

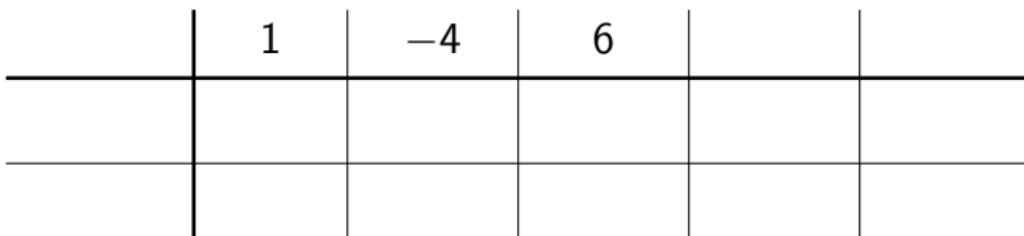
$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$



Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$



Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$					

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1				

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$			

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$			

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) =$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$			

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$			

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$			

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$			

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$			

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$			

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$			

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1		

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$					

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x^3 + (-2 - i)x^2 + x - 2 - i) = 0$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1				

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x^3 + (-2 - i)x^2 + x - 2 - i) = 0$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0			

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x^3 + (-2 - i)x^2 + x - 2 - i) = 0$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1		

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x^3 + (-2 - i)x^2 + x - 2 - i) = 0$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x^3 + (-2 - i)x^2 + x - 2 - i) = 0$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i))$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x^3 + (-2 - i)x^2 + x - 2 - i) = 0$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i))$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x^3 + (-2 - i)x^2 + x - 2 - i) = 0$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot ($$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x^3 + (-2 - i)x^2 + x - 2 - i) = 0$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x^3 + (-2 - i)x^2 + x - 2 - i) = 0$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x)$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x^3 + (-2 - i)x^2 + x - 2 - i) = 0$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1)$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x^3 + (-2 - i)x^2 + x - 2 - i) = 0$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x^3 + (-2 - i)x^2 + x - 2 - i) = 0$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \rightsquigarrow x^2 = -1$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \xrightarrow{\text{~~~~~}} \quad x^2 = -1 \quad \xrightarrow{\text{~~~~~}} \quad x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \xrightarrow{\text{~~~~~}} \quad x^2 = -1 \quad \xrightarrow{\text{~~~~~}} \quad x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \xrightarrow{\text{~~~~~}} \quad x^2 = -1 \quad \xrightarrow{\text{~~~~~}} \quad x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

2. način

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \rightsquigarrow \quad x^2 = -1 \quad \rightsquigarrow \quad x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

2. način

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) =$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \rightsquigarrow x^2 = -1 \quad \rightsquigarrow x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

2. način

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \rightsquigarrow x^2 = -1 \quad \rightsquigarrow x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

2. način

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \rightsquigarrow x^2 = -1 \quad \rightsquigarrow x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

2. način

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x - (2 - i)x \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \rightsquigarrow x^2 = -1 \quad \rightsquigarrow x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

2. način

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x - (2 - i)x + \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \rightsquigarrow x^2 = -1 \quad \rightsquigarrow x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

2. način

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x - (2 - i)x + 4 - i^2 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \rightsquigarrow \quad x^2 = -1 \quad \rightsquigarrow \quad x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

2. način

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x - (2 - i)x + 4 - i^2 = \\ & = x^2 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \rightsquigarrow \quad x^2 = -1 \quad \rightsquigarrow \quad x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

2. način

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x - (2 - i)x + 4 - i^2 = \\ & = x^2 - 4x \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \rightsquigarrow \quad x^2 = -1 \quad \rightsquigarrow \quad x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

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Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

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	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
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$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \rightsquigarrow x^2 = -1 \quad \rightsquigarrow x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

$$(x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5)$$

2. način

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x - (2 - i)x + 4 - i^2 = \\ & = x^2 - 4x + 5 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \rightsquigarrow \quad x^2 = -1 \quad \rightsquigarrow \quad x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

$$(x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5) : (x^2 - 4x + 5)$$

2. način

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x - (2 - i)x + 4 - i^2 = \\ & = x^2 - 4x + 5 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

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2. način

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x - (2 - i)x + 4 - i^2 = \\ & = x^2 - 4x + 5 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
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$$(x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5) : (x^2 - 4x + 5) = x^2$$

2. način

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x - (2 - i)x + 4 - i^2 = \\ & = x^2 - 4x + 5 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \xrightarrow{\text{~~~~~}} \quad x^2 = -1 \quad \xrightarrow{\text{~~~~~}} \quad x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

$$(x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5) : (x^2 - 4x + 5) = x^2$$

$$- 5x^2$$

2. način

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x - (2 - i)x + 4 - i^2 = \\ & = x^2 - 4x + 5 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \rightsquigarrow x^2 = -1 \quad \rightsquigarrow x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

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$$(x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5) : (x^2 - 4x + 5) = x^2$$

$$+ 4x^3 - 5x^2$$

2. način

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x - (2 - i)x + 4 - i^2 = \\ & = x^2 - 4x + 5 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

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$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
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$$(x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5) : (x^2 - 4x + 5) = x^2$$

2. način

$$-x^4 + 4x^3 - 5x^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x - (2 - i)x + 4 - i^2 = \\ & = x^2 - 4x + 5 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1$$

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Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

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$$\begin{array}{r} (x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5) : (x^2 - 4x + 5) = x^2 \\ -x^4 + 4x^3 - 5x^2 \\ \hline x^2 \end{array}$$

2. način

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x - (2 - i)x + 4 - i^2 = \\ & = x^2 - 4x + 5 \end{aligned}$$

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2. način

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Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

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$$(x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5) : (x^2 - 4x + 5) = x^2$$

2. način

$$\begin{array}{r} -x^4 + 4x^3 - 5x^2 \\ \hline x^2 - 4x + 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x - (2 - i)x + 4 - i^2 = \\ & = x^2 - 4x + 5 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

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2. način

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2. način

$$\begin{array}{r} -x^4 + 4x^3 - 5x^2 \\ \hline x^2 - 4x + 5 \\ -5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x - (2 - i)x + 4 - i^2 = \\ & = x^2 - 4x + 5 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
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$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \rightsquigarrow x^2 = -1 \quad \rightsquigarrow x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

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$$(x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5) : (x^2 - 4x + 5) = x^2 + 1$$

2. način

$$\begin{array}{r} -x^4 + 4x^3 - 5x^2 \\ \hline x^2 - 4x + 5 \\ + 4x - 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x - (2 - i)x + 4 - i^2 = \\ & = x^2 - 4x + 5 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \xrightarrow{\text{~~~~~}} \quad x^2 = -1 \quad \xrightarrow{\text{~~~~~}} \quad x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

$$(x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5) : (x^2 - 4x + 5) = x^2 + 1$$

2. način

$$\begin{array}{r} -x^4 + 4x^3 - 5x^2 \\ \hline x^2 - 4x + 5 \\ -x^2 + 4x - 5 \end{array}$$

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Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \xrightarrow{\quad} \quad x^2 = -1 \quad \xrightarrow{\quad} \quad x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

$$(x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5) : (x^2 - 4x + 5) = x^2 + 1$$

2. način

$$\begin{array}{r} -x^4 + 4x^3 - 5x^2 \\ \hline x^2 - 4x + 5 \\ \hline -x^2 + 4x - 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x - (2 - i)x + 4 - i^2 = \\ & = x^2 - 4x + 5 \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

$$x_1 = 2 - i, \quad x_2 = 2 + i$$

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5 = 0$$

	1	-4	6	-4	5
$2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	1	$-2 - i$	0
$2 + i$	1	0	1	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) \cdot (x^2 + 0 \cdot x + 1) = 0$$

$$x^2 + 1 = 0 \quad \rightsquigarrow x^2 = -1 \quad \rightsquigarrow x_3 = i, \quad x_4 = -i$$

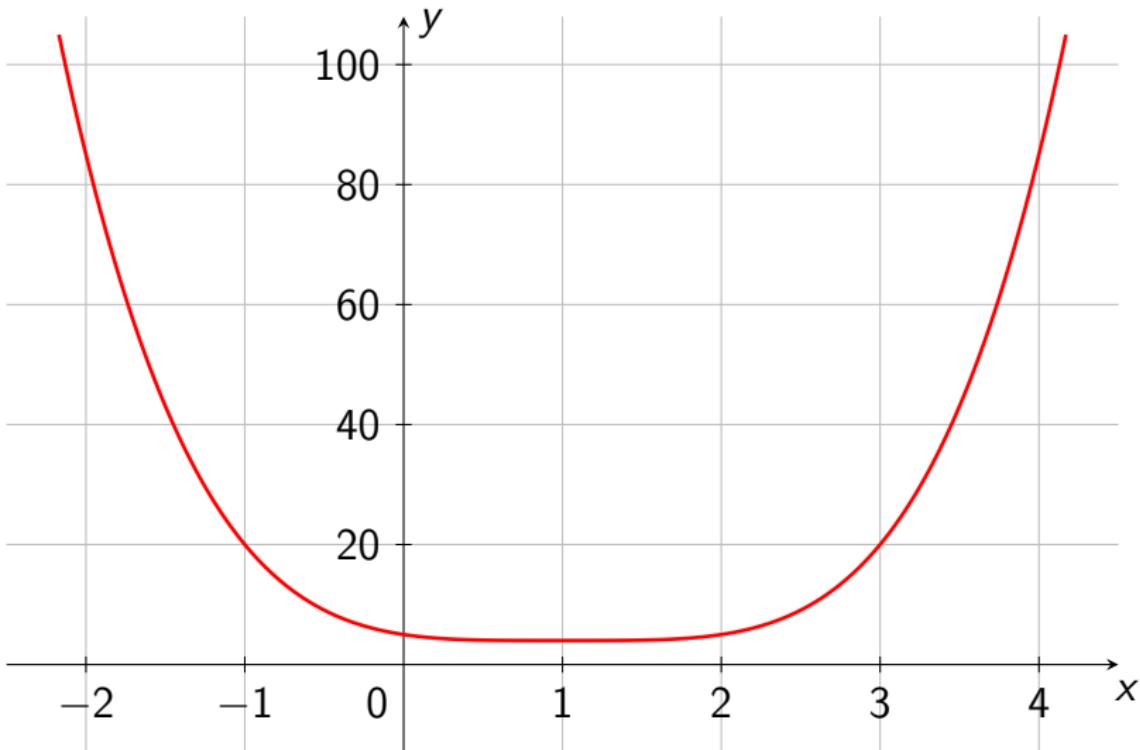
$$(2 - i)(-2 - i) = -4 - 2i + 2i + i^2 = -4 - 1 = -5$$

$$(x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5) : (x^2 - 4x + 5) = x^2 + 1$$

2. način

$$\begin{array}{r} -x^4 + 4x^3 - 5x^2 \\ \hline x^2 - 4x + 5 \\ -x^2 + 4x - 5 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (x - (2 - i)) \cdot (x - (2 + i)) = \\ & = x^2 - (2 + i)x - (2 - i)x + 4 - i^2 = \\ & = x^2 - 4x + 5 \end{aligned}$$



$$f(x) = x^4 - 4x^3 + 6x^2 - 4x + 5$$

četvrti zadatak

Zadatak 4

Odredite sva rješenja jednadžbe

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

ako je poznato da ima barem jedno cjelobrojno kompleksno rješenje.

Zadatak 4

Odredite sva rješenja jednadžbe

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

ako je poznato da ima barem jedno cjelobrojno kompleksno rješenje.

Cjelobrojne kompleksne nultočke polinoma

Ako je $\alpha + \beta i$ cjelobrojna kompleksna nultočka polinoma

$$f(x) = a_n x^n + a_{n-1} x^{n-1} + \cdots + a_1 x + a_0$$

s cjelobrojnim koeficijentima, onda je $\alpha^2 + \beta^2$ djelitelj slobodnog člana.

Rješenje

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

pozitivni djelitelji od 25:

Rješenje

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

pozitivni djelitelji od 25: 1, 5, 25

Rješenje

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

pozitivni djelitelji od 25: 1, 5, 25

$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 \xrightarrow{\text{---}} \alpha + \beta i$$

Rješenje

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

pozitivni djelitelji od 25: 1, 5, 25

$$1 =$$

$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 \xrightarrow{\text{---}} \alpha + \beta i$$

Rješenje

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

pozitivni djelitelji od 25: 1, 5, 25

$$1 = 0^2 + 1^2$$

$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 \xrightarrow{\text{---}} \alpha + \beta i$$

Rješenje

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

pozitivni djelitelji od 25: 1, 5, 25

$$1 = 0^2 + 1^2 = 0^2 + (-1)^2$$

$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 \xrightarrow{\text{---}} \alpha + \beta i$$

Rješenje

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

pozitivni djelitelji od 25: 1, 5, 25

$$1 = 0^2 + 1^2 = 0^2 + (-1)^2$$

$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 \xrightarrow{\text{---}} \alpha + \beta i$$

$i,$

Rješenje

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

pozitivni djelitelji od 25: 1, 5, 25

$$1 = 0^2 + 1^2 = 0^2 + (-1)^2$$

$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 \xrightarrow{\text{---}} \alpha + \beta i$$

$$i, -i,$$

Rješenje

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

pozitivni djelitelji od 25: 1, 5, 25

$$1 = 0^2 + 1^2 = 0^2 + (-1)^2$$

$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 \xrightarrow{\text{---}} \alpha + \beta i$$

$$5 =$$

$$i, -i,$$

Rješenje

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

pozitivni djelitelji od 25: 1, 5, 25

$$1 = 0^2 + 1^2 = 0^2 + (-1)^2$$

$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 \xrightarrow{\text{---}} \alpha + \beta i$$

$$5 = 1^2 + 2^2$$

$$i, -i,$$

Rješenje

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

pozitivni djelitelji od 25: 1, 5, 25

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$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 \xrightarrow{\text{---}} \alpha + \beta i$$

$$5 = 1^2 + 2^2 = 1^2 + (-2)^2$$

$$i, -i,$$

Rješenje

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Rješenje

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Rješenje

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$$25 =$$

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Rješenje

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$$= 4^2 + 3^2$$

$$i, -i, 1+2i, 1-2i, -1+2i, -1-2i, 2+i, 2-i, -2+i, \\ -2-i, 5i, -5i, 3+4i, 3-4i, -3+4i, -3-4i,$$

Rješenje

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pozitivni djelitelji od 25: 1, 5, 25

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$$\begin{aligned} i, -i, 1+2i, 1-2i, -1+2i, -1-2i, 2+i, 2-i, -2+i, \\ -2-i, 5i, -5i, 3+4i, 3-4i, -3+4i, -3-4i, \end{aligned}$$

Rješenje

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$$i, -i, 1+2i, 1-2i, -1+2i, -1-2i, 2+i, 2-i, -2+i, \\ -2-i, 5i, -5i, 3+4i, 3-4i, -3+4i, -3-4i, 4+3i,$$

Rješenje

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pozitivni djelitelji od 25: 1, 5, 25

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$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 \xrightarrow{\text{---}} \alpha + \beta i$$

$$5 = 1^2 + 2^2 = 1^2 + (-2)^2 = (-1)^2 + 2^2 = (-1)^2 + (-2)^2$$

$$= 2^2 + 1^2 = 2^2 + (-1)^2 = (-2)^2 + 1^2 = (-2)^2 + (-1)^2$$

$$25 = 0^2 + 5^2 = 0^2 + (-5)^2$$

$$= 3^2 + 4^2 = 3^2 + (-4)^2 = (-3)^2 + 4^2 = (-3)^2 + (-4)^2$$

$$= 4^2 + 3^2 = 4^2 + (-3)^2 = (-4)^2 + 3^2 = (-4)^2 + (-3)^2$$

- $i, -i, 1+2i, 1-2i, -1+2i, -1-2i, 2+i, 2-i, -2+i,$
 $-2-i, 5i, -5i, 3+4i, 3-4i, -3+4i, -3-4i, 4+3i,$
 $4-3i,$

Rješenje

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

pozitivni djelitelji od 25: 1, 5, 25

$$1 = 0^2 + 1^2 = 0^2 + (-1)^2$$

$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 \xrightarrow{\text{---}} \alpha + \beta i$$

$$5 = 1^2 + 2^2 = 1^2 + (-2)^2 = (-1)^2 + 2^2 = (-1)^2 + (-2)^2$$

$$= 2^2 + 1^2 = 2^2 + (-1)^2 = (-2)^2 + 1^2 = (-2)^2 + (-1)^2$$

$$25 = 0^2 + 5^2 = 0^2 + (-5)^2$$

$$= 3^2 + 4^2 = 3^2 + (-4)^2 = (-3)^2 + 4^2 = (-3)^2 + (-4)^2$$

$$= 4^2 + 3^2 = 4^2 + (-3)^2 = (-4)^2 + 3^2 = (-4)^2 + (-3)^2$$

- $i, -i, 1+2i, 1-2i, -1+2i, -1-2i, 2+i, 2-i, -2+i,$
 $-2-i, 5i, -5i, 3+4i, 3-4i, -3+4i, -3-4i, 4+3i,$
 $4-3i, -4+3i,$

Rješenje

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

pozitivni djelitelji od 25: 1, 5, 25

$$1 = 0^2 + 1^2 = 0^2 + (-1)^2$$

$$\alpha^2 + \beta^2 \xrightarrow{\text{---}} \alpha + \beta i$$

$$5 = 1^2 + 2^2 = 1^2 + (-2)^2 = (-1)^2 + 2^2 = (-1)^2 + (-2)^2$$

$$= 2^2 + 1^2 = 2^2 + (-1)^2 = (-2)^2 + 1^2 = (-2)^2 + (-1)^2$$

$$25 = 0^2 + 5^2 = 0^2 + (-5)^2$$

$$= 3^2 + 4^2 = 3^2 + (-4)^2 = (-3)^2 + 4^2 = (-3)^2 + (-4)^2$$

$$= 4^2 + 3^2 = 4^2 + (-3)^2 = (-4)^2 + 3^2 = (-4)^2 + (-3)^2$$

- $i, -i, 1+2i, 1-2i, -1+2i, -1-2i, 2+i, 2-i, -2+i,$
 $-2-i, 5i, -5i, 3+4i, 3-4i, -3+4i, -3-4i, 4+3i,$
 $4-3i, -4+3i, -4-3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

$i, -i, 1+2i, 1-2i, -1+2i, -1-2i, 2+i, 2-i, -2+i,$
 $-2-i, 5i, -5i, 3+4i, 3-4i, -3+4i, -3-4i, 4+3i,$
 $4-3i, -4+3i, -4-3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$



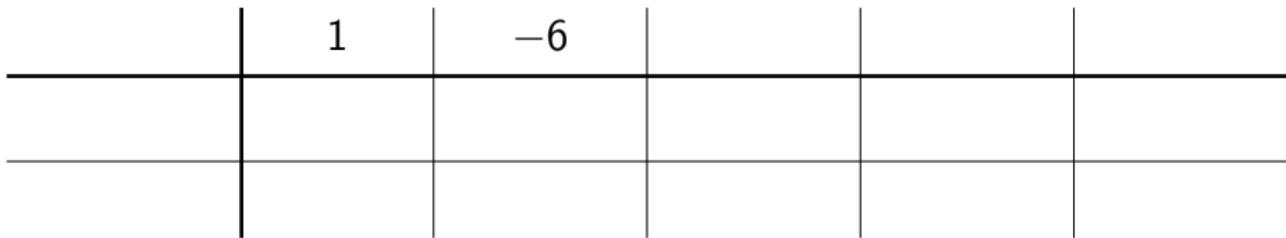
$i, -i, 1+2i, 1-2i, -1+2i, -1-2i, 2+i, 2-i, -2+i,$
 $-2-i, 5i, -5i, 3+4i, 3-4i, -3+4i, -3-4i, 4+3i,$
 $4-3i, -4+3i, -4-3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$



$i, -i, 1+2i, 1-2i, -1+2i, -1-2i, 2+i, 2-i, -2+i,$
 $-2-i, 5i, -5i, 3+4i, 3-4i, -3+4i, -3-4i, 4+3i,$
 $4-3i, -4+3i, -4-3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$



$i, -i, 1+2i, 1-2i, -1+2i, -1-2i, 2+i, 2-i, -2+i,$
 $-2-i, 5i, -5i, 3+4i, 3-4i, -3+4i, -3-4i, 4+3i,$
 $4-3i, -4+3i, -4-3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

1	-6	18	

$i, -i, 1+2i, 1-2i, -1+2i, -1-2i, 2+i, 2-i, -2+i,$
 $-2-i, 5i, -5i, 3+4i, 3-4i, -3+4i, -3-4i, 4+3i,$
 $4-3i, -4+3i, -4-3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

1	-6	18	-30	

$i, -i, 1+2i, 1-2i, -1+2i, -1-2i, 2+i, 2-i, -2+i,$
 $-2-i, 5i, -5i, 3+4i, 3-4i, -3+4i, -3-4i, 4+3i,$
 $4-3i, -4+3i, -4-3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

1	-6	18	-30	25

$i, -i, 1+2i, 1-2i, -1+2i, -1-2i, 2+i, 2-i, -2+i,$
 $-2-i, 5i, -5i, 3+4i, 3-4i, -3+4i, -3-4i, 4+3i,$
 $4-3i, -4+3i, -4-3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
$1 + 2i$					

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
$1 + 2i$	1				

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
$1 + 2i$	1	$-5 + 2i$			

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
$1 + 2i$	1	$-5 + 2i$			

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) =$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
$1 + 2i$	1	$-5 + 2i$			

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
$1 + 2i$	1	$-5 + 2i$			

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
$1 + 2i$	1	$-5 + 2i$			

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
$1 + 2i$	1	$-5 + 2i$			

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i			

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i			

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i			

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9 - 8i$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i	9 - 8i		

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9 - 8i$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i	9 - 8i		

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9 - 8i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(9 - 8i) =$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i	9 - 8i		

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9 - 8i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(9 - 8i) = 9$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i	9 - 8i		

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9 - 8i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(9 - 8i) = 9 - 8i$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i	9 - 8i		

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9 - 8i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(9 - 8i) = 9 - 8i + 18i$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i	9 - 8i		

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9 - 8i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(9 - 8i) = 9 - 8i + 18i - 16i^2$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i	9 - 8i		

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9 - 8i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(9 - 8i) = 9 - 8i + 18i - 16i^2 = 25$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i	9 - 8i		

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9 - 8i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(9 - 8i) = 9 - 8i + 18i - 16i^2 = 25 + 10i$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i	9 - 8i	-5 + 10i	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9 - 8i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(9 - 8i) = 9 - 8i + 18i - 16i^2 = 25 + 10i$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$
 $-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$
 $4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i	9 - 8i	-5 + 10i	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9 - 8i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(9 - 8i) = 9 - 8i + 18i - 16i^2 = 25 + 10i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 10i) =$$

$$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$$

$$-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$$

$$4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i	9 - 8i	-5 + 10i	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9 - 8i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(9 - 8i) = 9 - 8i + 18i - 16i^2 = 25 + 10i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 10i) = -5$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$

$-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$

$4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i	9 - 8i	-5 + 10i	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9 - 8i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(9 - 8i) = 9 - 8i + 18i - 16i^2 = 25 + 10i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 10i) = -5 + 10i$$

$$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$$

$$-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$$

$$4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i	9 - 8i	-5 + 10i	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9 - 8i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(9 - 8i) = 9 - 8i + 18i - 16i^2 = 25 + 10i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 10i) = -5 + 10i - 10i$$

$$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$$

$$-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$$

$$4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i	9 - 8i	-5 + 10i	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9 - 8i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(9 - 8i) = 9 - 8i + 18i - 16i^2 = 25 + 10i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 10i) = -5 + 10i - 10i + 20i^2$$

$$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$$

$$-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$$

$$4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i	9 - 8i	-5 + 10i	

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9 - 8i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(9 - 8i) = 9 - 8i + 18i - 16i^2 = 25 + 10i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 10i) = -5 + 10i - 10i + 20i^2 = -25$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$

$-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$

$4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
1 + 2i	1	-5 + 2i	9 - 8i	-5 + 10i	0

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9 - 8i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(9 - 8i) = 9 - 8i + 18i - 16i^2 = 25 + 10i$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 10i) = -5 + 10i - 10i + 20i^2 = -25$$

$i, -i, 1 + 2i, 1 - 2i, -1 + 2i, -1 - 2i, 2 + i, 2 - i, -2 + i,$

$-2 - i, 5i, -5i, 3 + 4i, 3 - 4i, -3 + 4i, -3 - 4i, 4 + 3i,$

$4 - 3i, -4 + 3i, -4 - 3i$

$$x_1 = 1 + 2i$$

$$x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25 = 0$$

	1	-6	18	-30	25
$1 + 2i$	1	$-5 + 2i$	$9 - 8i$	$-5 + 10i$	0

$$i^2 = -1$$

$$(1 + 2i)(-5 + 2i) = -5 + 2i - 10i + 4i^2 = -9 - 8i$$

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	1	-6	18	-30	25
$1 + 2i$	1	$-5 + 2i$	$9 - 8i$	$-5 + 10i$	0

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$1 + 2i$	1	$-5 + 2i$	$9 - 8i$	$-5 + 10i$	0
$1 - 2i$					

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	1	-6	18	-30	25
$1 + 2i$	1	$-5 + 2i$	$9 - 8i$	$-5 + 10i$	0
$1 - 2i$	1				

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	1	-6	18	-30	25
$1 + 2i$	1	$-5 + 2i$	$9 - 8i$	$-5 + 10i$	0
$1 - 2i$	1	-4			

$$i^2 = -1$$

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	1	-6	18	-30	25
$1 + 2i$	1	$-5 + 2i$	$9 - 8i$	$-5 + 10i$	0
$1 - 2i$	1	-4	5		

$$i^2 = -1$$

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$1 - 2i$	1	-4	5	0	

$$i^2 = -1 \quad (x - (1 + 2i))$$

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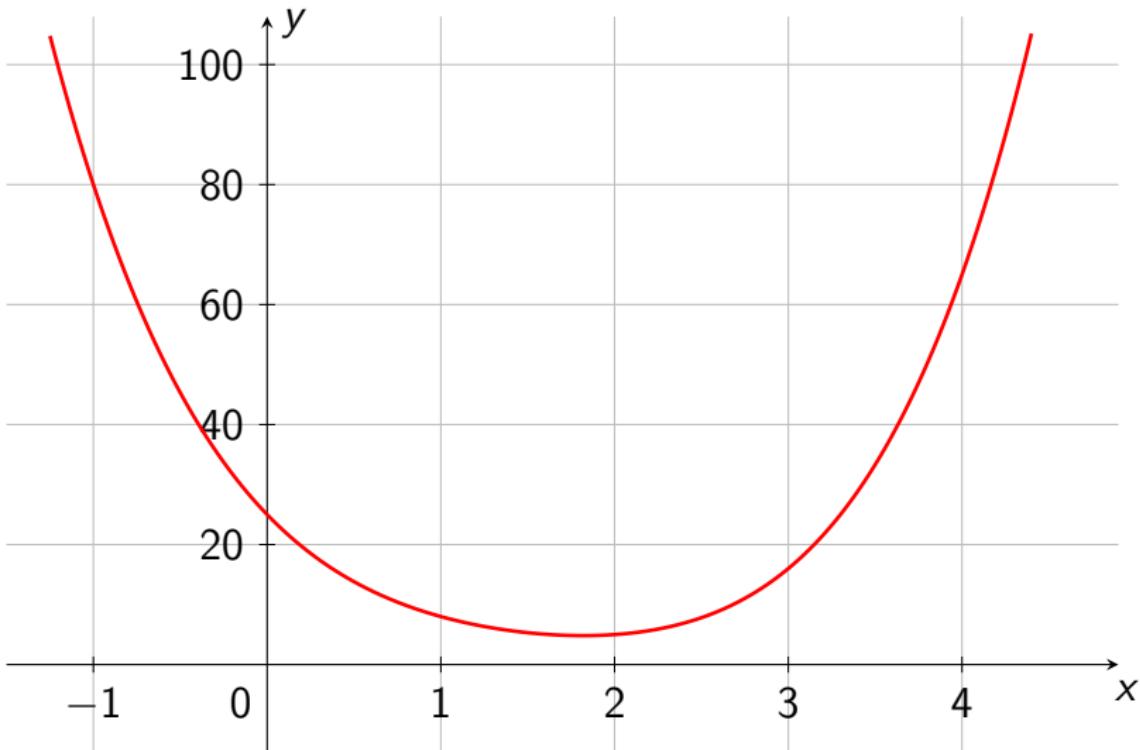
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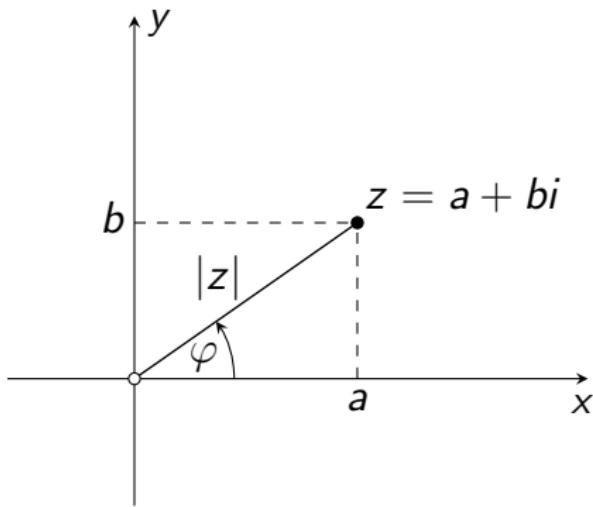
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$$f(x) = x^4 - 6x^3 + 18x^2 - 30x + 25$$

peti zadatak

Trigonometrijski zapis kompleksnog broja



$$a = r \cos \varphi$$

$$b = r \sin \varphi$$

$$\arg z = \varphi \in [0, 2\pi)$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \varphi = \frac{b}{a}$$

$$r = |z| = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$$

$$z = r(\cos \varphi + i \sin \varphi)$$

$$z^n = r^n (\cos(n\varphi) + i \sin(n\varphi)), \quad n \in \mathbb{N}$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi+2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi+2k\pi}{n} \right), \quad k = 0, 1, \dots, n-1$$

Zadatak 5

U skupu kompleksnih brojeva riješite jednadžbu $z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$.

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U skupu kompleksnih brojeva riješite jednadžbu $z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$.

Rješenje

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

Zadatak 5

U skupu kompleksnih brojeva riješite jednadžbu $z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$.

Rješenje

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = t$$

Zadatak 5

U skupu kompleksnih brojeva riješite jednadžbu $z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$.

Rješenje

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = t$$

Zadatak 5

U skupu kompleksnih brojeva riješite jednadžbu $z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$.

Rješenje

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = t$$

$$t^3 + 3t^2 + t + 3 = 0$$

Zadatak 5

U skupu kompleksnih brojeva riješite jednadžbu $z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$.

Rješenje

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = t$$

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$$1, -1,$$

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$$1, -1, 3, -3$$



Zadatak 5

U skupu kompleksnih brojeva riješite jednadžbu $z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$.

Rješenje

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = t$$

$$t^3 + 3t^2 + t + 3 = 0$$

$$1, -1, 3, -3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cc|c} & 1 & 3 & \\ \hline & | & | & | \end{array}$$

Zadatak 5

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Rješenje

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$$1, -1, 3, -3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccc|} & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ \hline & | & | & | \end{array}$$

Zadatak 5

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Rješenje

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$$1, -1, 3, -3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c|c|c|c} & 1 & 3 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline & | & | & | & | \end{array}$$

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$$1, -1, 3, -3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc} & 1 & 3 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline -3 & | & | & | & | \end{array}$$

Zadatak 5

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Rješenje

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$$1, -1, 3, -3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccc} & 1 & 3 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline -3 & | 1 & & & \end{array}$$

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Rješenje

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = t$$

$$t^3 + 3t^2 + t + 3 = 0$$

$$1, -1, 3, -3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccc} & 1 & 3 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline -3 & 1 & 0 & & \end{array}$$

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Rješenje

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = t$$

$$t^3 + 3t^2 + t + 3 = 0$$

$$1, -1, 3, -3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccc} & 1 & 3 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline -3 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array}$$

Zadatak 5

U skupu kompleksnih brojeva riješite jednadžbu $z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$.

Rješenje

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = t$$

$$t^3 + 3t^2 + t + 3 = 0$$

$$1, -1, 3, -3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc} & 1 & 3 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline -3 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

Zadatak 5

U skupu kompleksnih brojeva riješite jednadžbu $z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$.

Rješenje

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$\boxed{z^2 = t} \quad (t - (-3))$$

$$t^3 + 3t^2 + t + 3 = 0$$

$$1, -1, 3, -3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc} & 1 & 3 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline -3 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

Zadatak 5

U skupu kompleksnih brojeva riješite jednadžbu $z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$.

Rješenje

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$\boxed{z^2 = t}$$

$$(t - (-3))(t^2 + 0 \cdot t + 1)$$

$$t^3 + 3t^2 + t + 3 = 0$$

$$1, -1, 3, -3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc} & 1 & 3 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline -3 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

Zadatak 5

U skupu kompleksnih brojeva riješite jednadžbu $z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$.

Rješenje

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$\boxed{z^2 = t}$$

$$(t - (-3))(t^2 + 0 \cdot t + 1) = 0$$

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$$1, -1, 3, -3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc} & 1 & 3 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline -3 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

Zadatak 5

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Rješenje

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$\boxed{z^2 = t}$$

$$(t - (-3))(t^2 + 0 \cdot t + 1) = 0$$

$$t^3 + 3t^2 + t + 3 = 0$$

$$(t + 3)(t^2 + 1) = 0$$

$$1, -1, 3, -3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cc|cc} & 1 & 3 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline -3 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

Zadatak 5

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$$(t + 3)(t^2 + 1) = 0$$

$$1, -1, 3, -3$$

$$t_1 = -3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|ccccc} & 1 & 3 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline -3 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

Zadatak 5

U skupu kompleksnih brojeva riješite jednadžbu $z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$.

Rješenje

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = t$$

$$(t - (-3))(t^2 + 0 \cdot t + 1) = 0$$

$$t^3 + 3t^2 + t + 3 = 0$$

$$1, -1, 3, -3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cc|cc} & 1 & 3 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline -3 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$(t + 3)(t^2 + 1) = 0$$

$$t_1 = -3$$

$$t^2 + 1 = 0$$

Zadatak 5

U skupu kompleksnih brojeva riješite jednadžbu $z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$.

Rješenje

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$$1, -1, 3, -3$$

$$\begin{array}{c|cc|cc} & 1 & 3 & 1 & 3 \\ \hline -3 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$(t - (-3))(t^2 + 0 \cdot t + 1) = 0$$

$$(t + 3)(t^2 + 1) = 0$$

$$t_1 = -3$$

$$t^2 + 1 = 0$$

$$t_2 = i \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = -3$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = -3$$

$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = -3$$

$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$

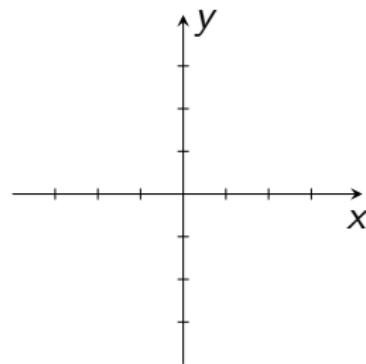
$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = -3$$

$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$



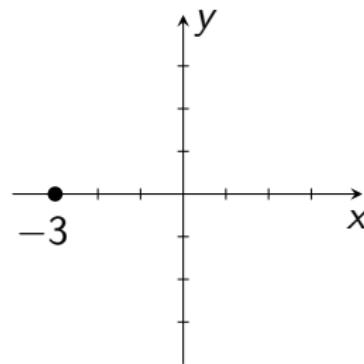
$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = -3$$

$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$



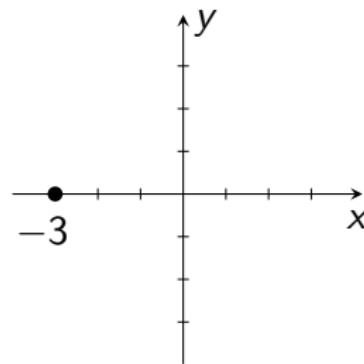
$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = -3$$

$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$



$$r = 3$$

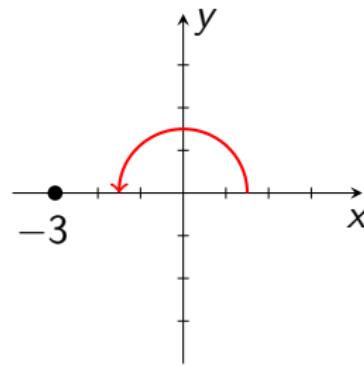
$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = -3$$

$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$



$$r = 3$$

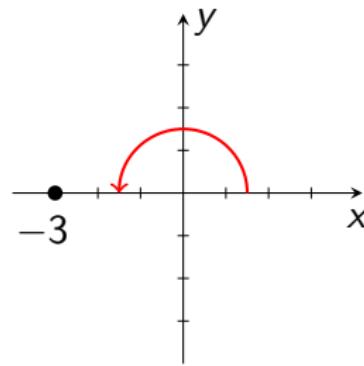
$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = -3$$

$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$



$$r = 3 \quad \varphi = \pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

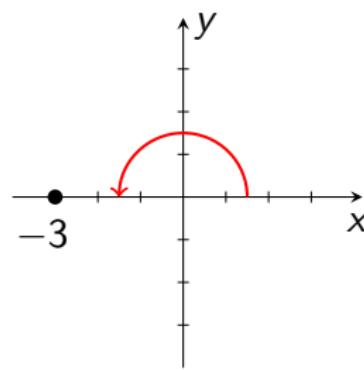
$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = -3$$

$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_k =$$



$$r = 3 \quad \varphi = \pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

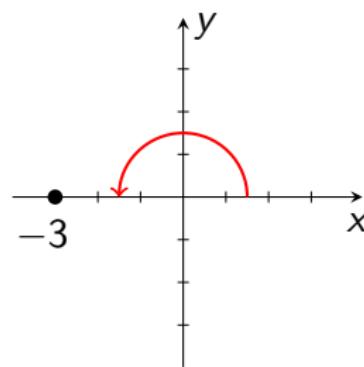
$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = -3$$

$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_k = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left($$



$$r = 3 \quad \varphi = \pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

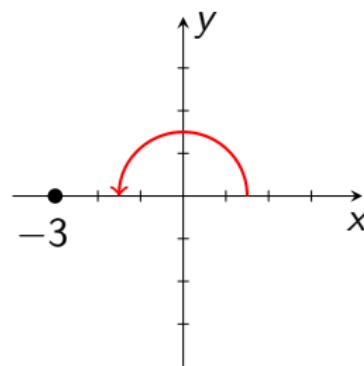
$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = -3$$

$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_k = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$



$$r = 3 \quad \varphi = \pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

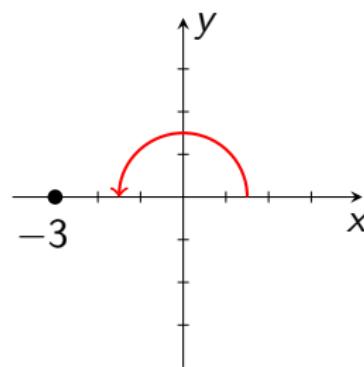
$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

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$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_k = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} + \right.$$



$$r = 3 \quad \varphi = \pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

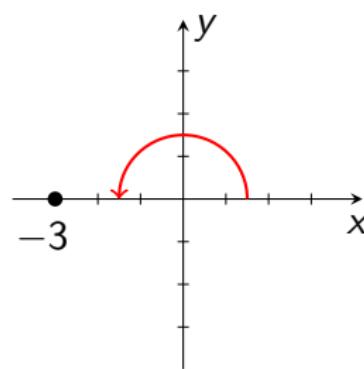
$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

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$$(\sqrt{-3})_k = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$



$$r = 3 \quad \varphi = \pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

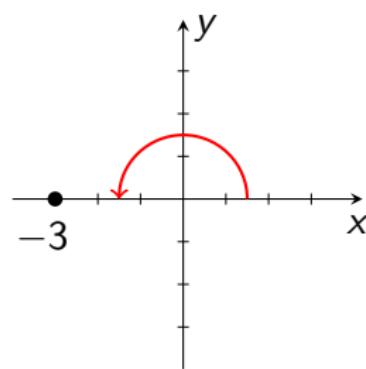
$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = -3$$

$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_k = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_0 =$$



$$r = 3 \quad \varphi = \pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

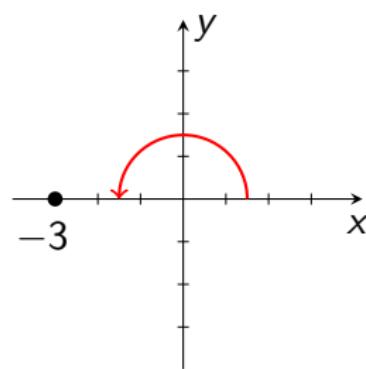
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$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_k = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_0 = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left($$



$$r = 3 \quad \varphi = \pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

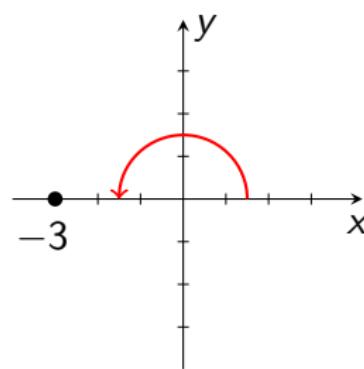
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$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_k = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_0 = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} \right)$$



$$r = 3 \quad \varphi = \pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

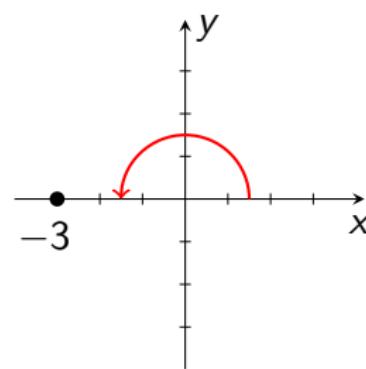
$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

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$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$

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$$r = 3 \quad \varphi = \pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

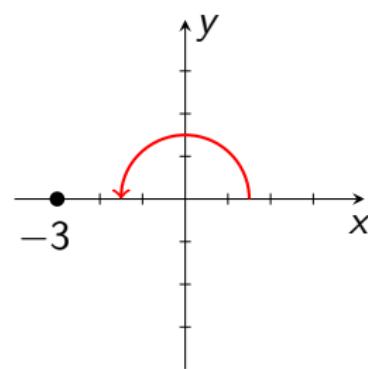
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$$z^2 = -3$$

$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_k = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_0 = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \right)$$



$$r = 3 \quad \varphi = \pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

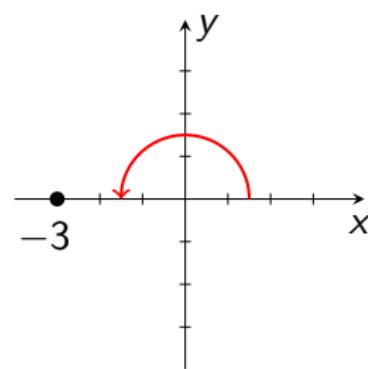
$$z^2 = -3$$

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$$(\sqrt{-3})_k = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$

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$$(\sqrt{-3})_0 =$$



$$r = 3 \quad \varphi = \pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

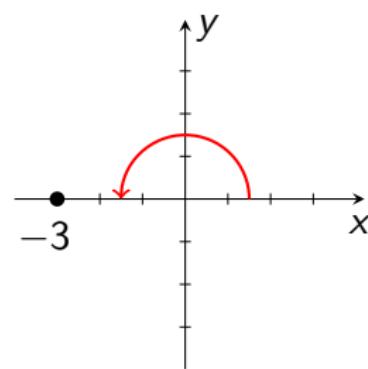
$$z^2 = -3$$

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$$(\sqrt{-3})_k = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_0 = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_0 = \sqrt{3}i$$



$$r = 3 \quad \varphi = \pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = -3$$

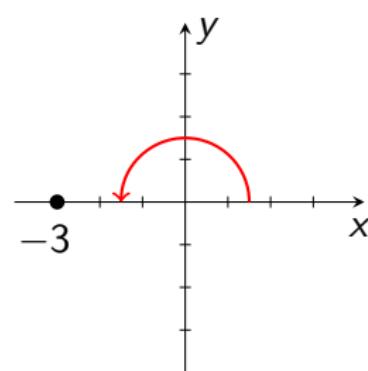
$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_k = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_0 = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_0 = \sqrt{3}i$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_1 =$$



$$r = 3 \quad \varphi = \pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = -3$$

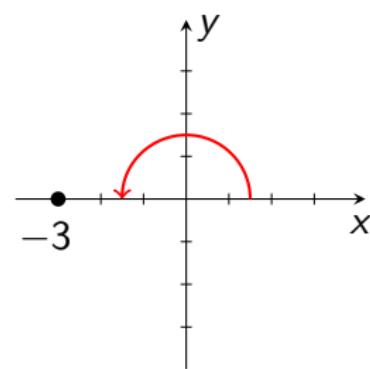
$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_k = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_0 = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_0 = \sqrt{3}i$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_1 = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi + 2\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi + 2\pi}{2} \right)$$



$$r = 3 \quad \varphi = \pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = -3$$

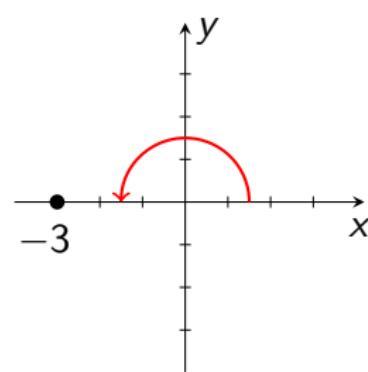
$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_k = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_0 = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_0 = \sqrt{3}i$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_1 = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{3}{2}\pi \right)$$



$$r = 3 \quad \varphi = \pi$$

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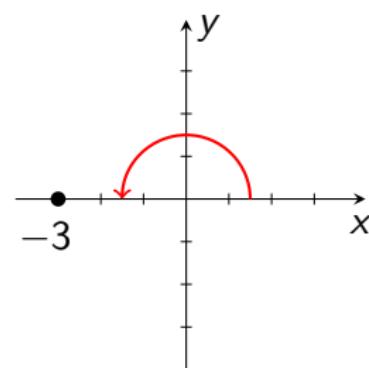
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$$r = 3 \quad \varphi = \pi$$

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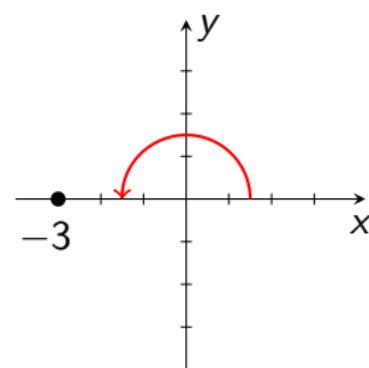
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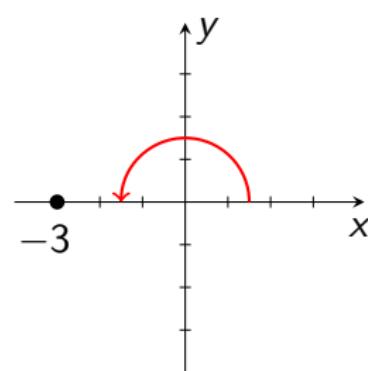
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$$(\sqrt{-3})_1 = \sqrt{3} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{3}{2}\pi + i \sin \frac{3}{2}\pi \right)$$

$$(\sqrt{-3})_1 =$$



$$r = 3 \qquad \varphi = \pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

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$$z = \sqrt{-3}$$

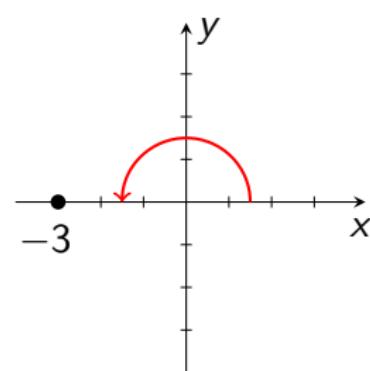
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$$r = 3 \qquad \varphi = \pi$$

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$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}z^2 &= -3 \\z &= \sqrt{-3}\end{aligned}$$

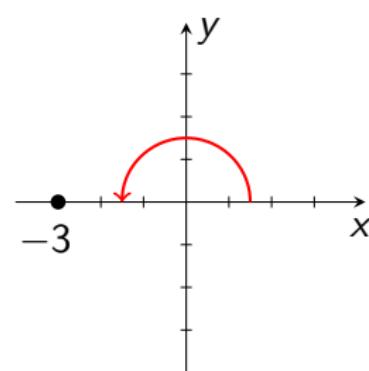
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$$z_1 = \sqrt{3}i$$

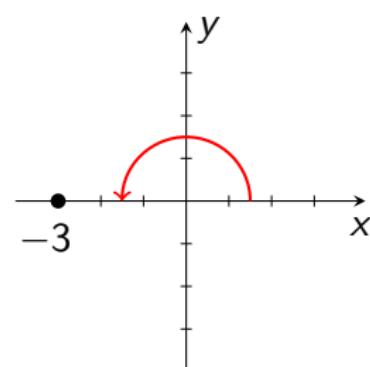
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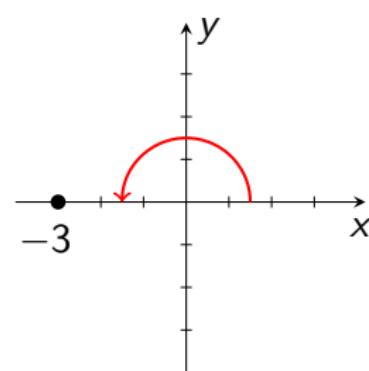
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$$r = 3$$

$$\varphi = \pi$$

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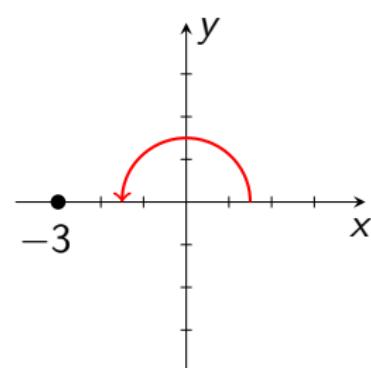
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$$z^2 = i$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = i$$

$$z = \sqrt{i}$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

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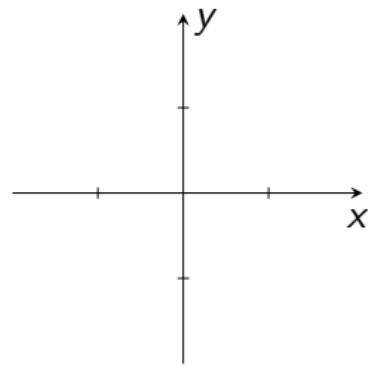
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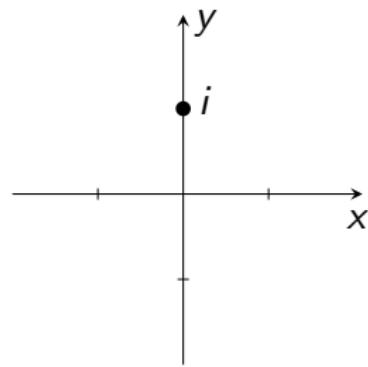
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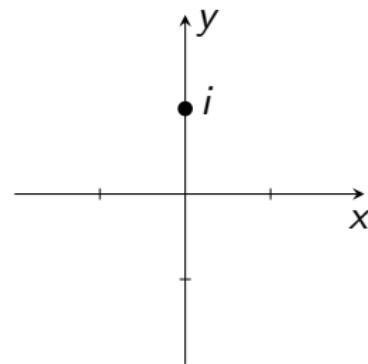
$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi+2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi+2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

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$$z^2 = i$$

$$z = \sqrt{i}$$



$$r = 1$$

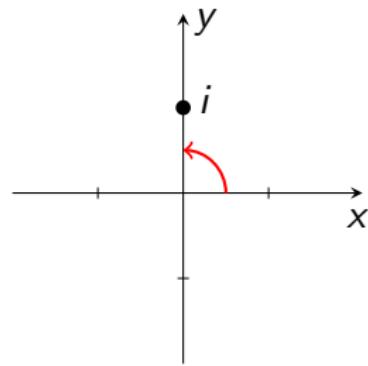
$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

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$$z^2 = i$$

$$z = \sqrt{i}$$



$$r = 1$$

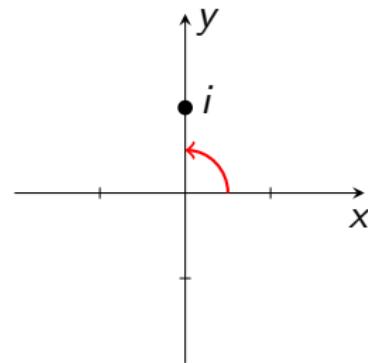
$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = i$$

$$z = \sqrt{i}$$



$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

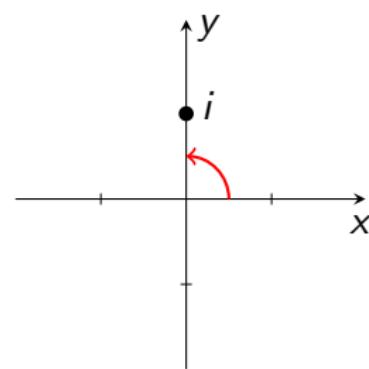
$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = i$$

$$z = \sqrt{i}$$

$$(\sqrt{i})_k =$$



$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

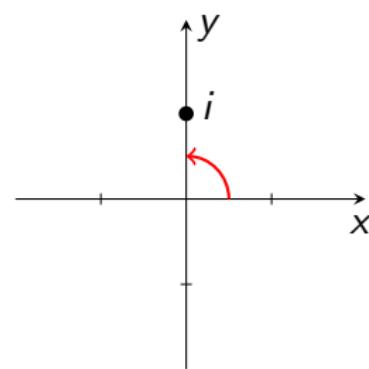
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$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = i$$

$$z = \sqrt{i}$$

$$(\sqrt{i})_k = \sqrt{1} \cdot \left(\dots \right)$$



$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

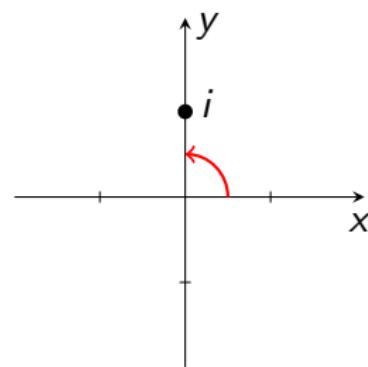
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$$z^2 = i$$

$$z = \sqrt{i}$$

$$(\sqrt{i})_k = \sqrt{1} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$



$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

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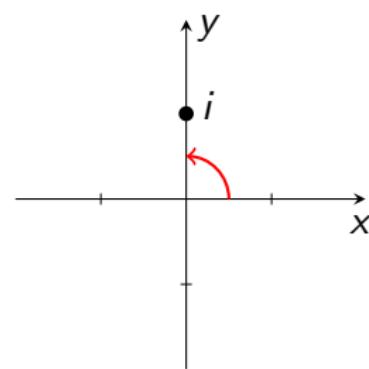
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$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

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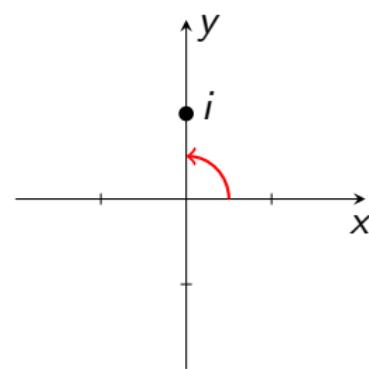
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$$(\sqrt{i})_k = \sqrt{1} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$



$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

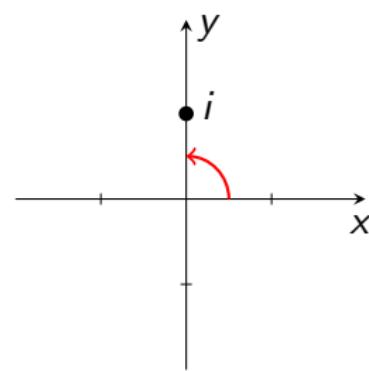
$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = i$$

$$z = \sqrt{i}$$

$$(\sqrt{i})_k = \sqrt{1} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$(\sqrt{i})_0 =$$



$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

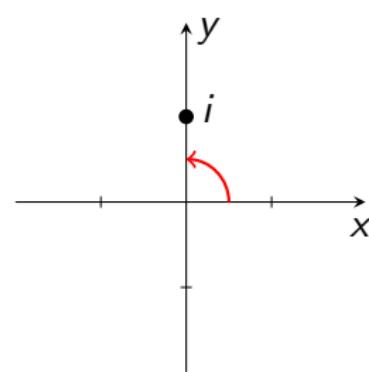
$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

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$$z = \sqrt{i}$$

$$(\sqrt{i})_k = \sqrt{1} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$(\sqrt{i})_0 = \cos \frac{\pi}{4}$$



$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

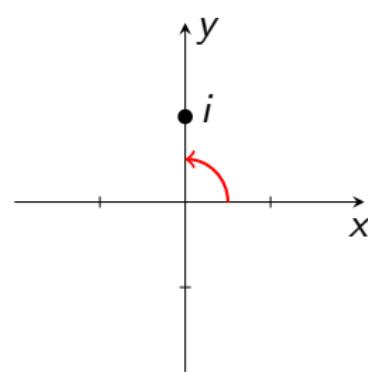
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$$(\sqrt{i})_0 = \cos \frac{\pi}{4} +$$



$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

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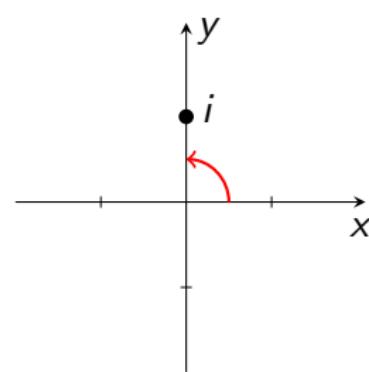
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$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

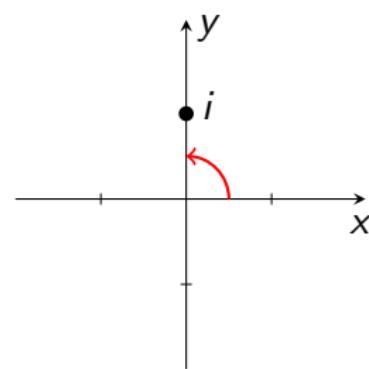
$$z^2 = i$$

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$$(\sqrt{i})_k = \sqrt{1} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$(\sqrt{i})_0 = \cos \frac{\pi}{4} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$(\sqrt{i})_0 =$$



$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

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$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

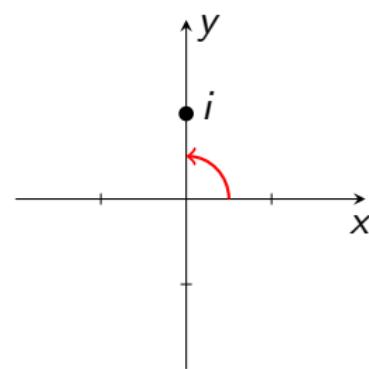
$$z^2 = i$$

$$z = \sqrt{i}$$

$$(\sqrt{i})_k = \sqrt{1} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$

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$$(\sqrt{i})_0 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$



$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

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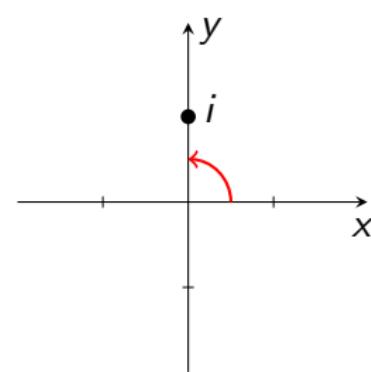
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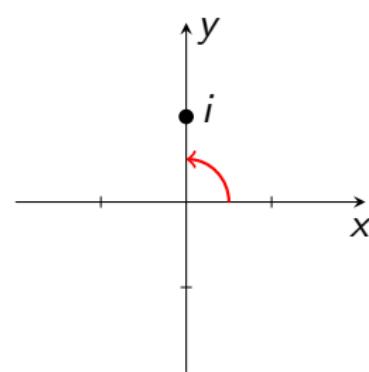
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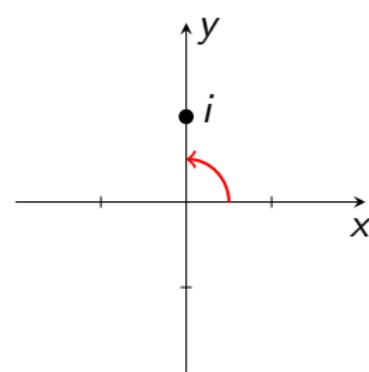
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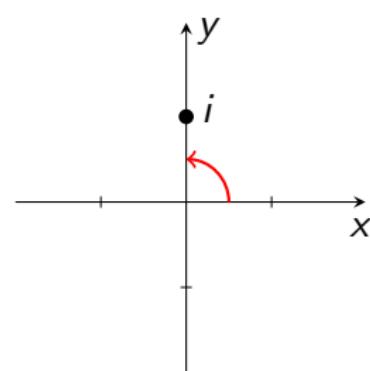
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$$(\sqrt{i})_1 = \cos \frac{5}{4}\pi$$



$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

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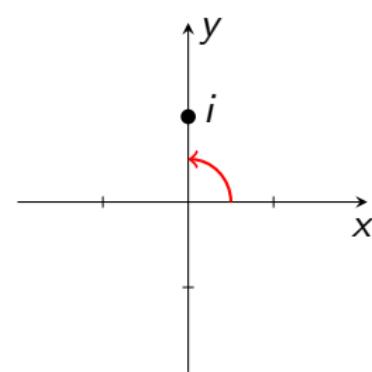
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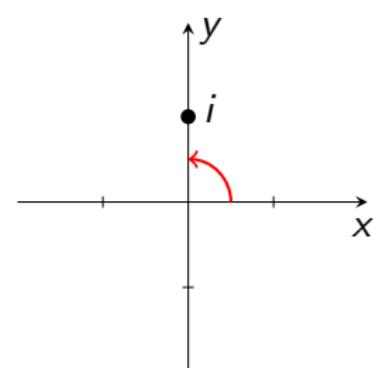
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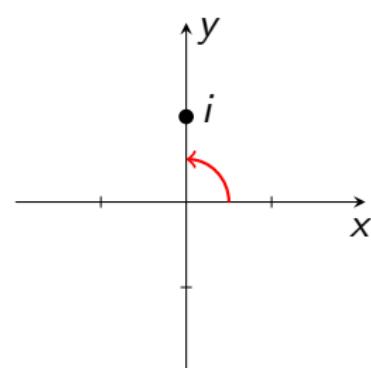
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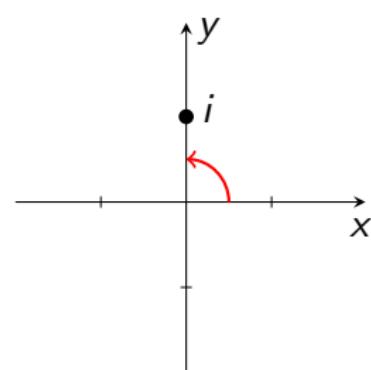
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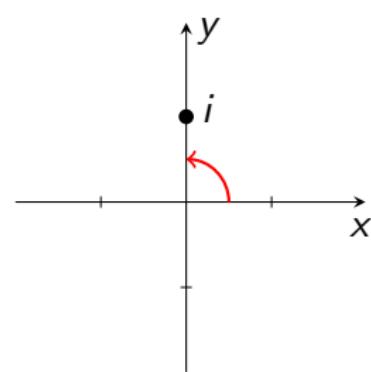
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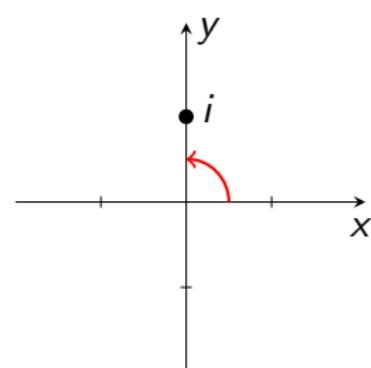
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$$\begin{aligned}z^2 &= i \\z &= \sqrt{i}\end{aligned}$$

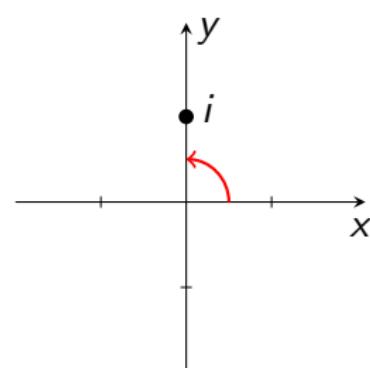
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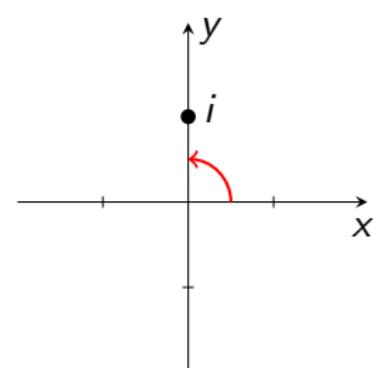
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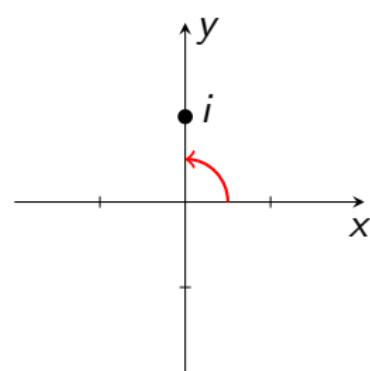
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$$r = 1 \qquad \varphi = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

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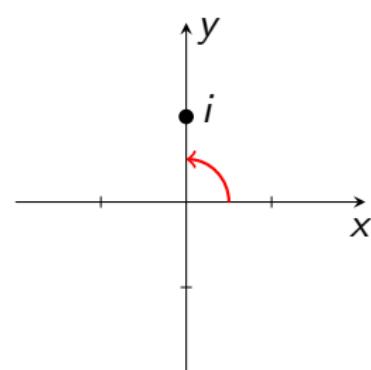
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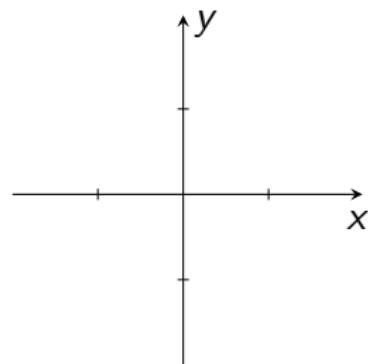
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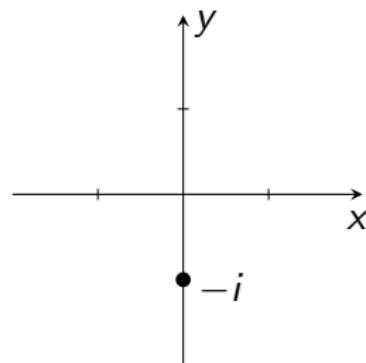
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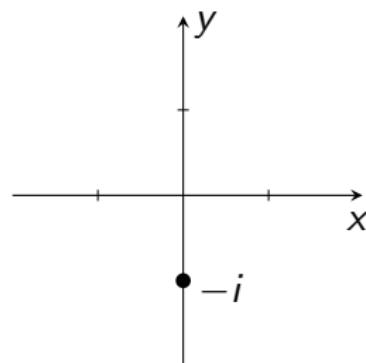
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$$r = 1$$

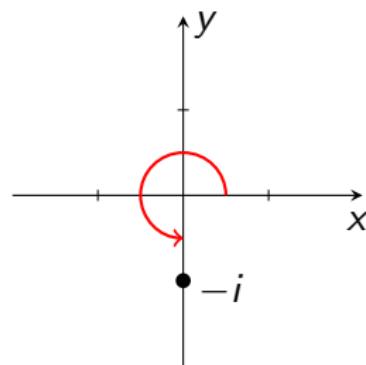
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$$r = 1$$

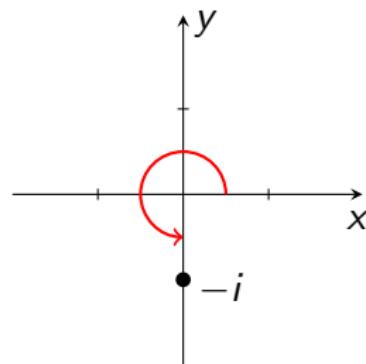
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$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = -i$$

$$z = \sqrt{-i}$$



$$r = 1 \qquad \varphi = \frac{3}{2}\pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

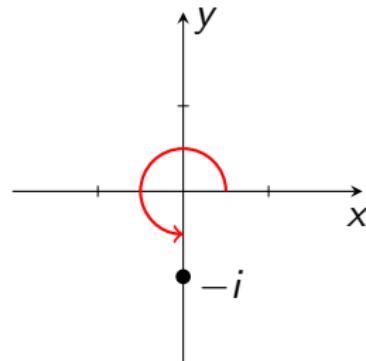
$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = -i$$

$$z = \sqrt{-i}$$

$$(\sqrt{-i})_k =$$



$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{3}{2}\pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

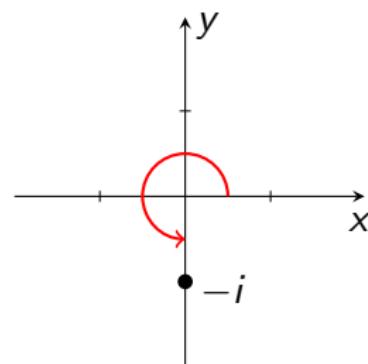
$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

$$z^2 = -i$$

$$z = \sqrt{-i}$$

$$(\sqrt{-i})_k = \sqrt{1} \cdot \left(\begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \end{array} \right)$$



$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{3}{2}\pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

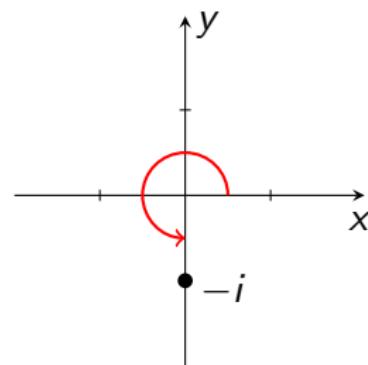
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$$z^2 = -i$$

$$z = \sqrt{-i}$$

$$(\sqrt{-i})_k = \sqrt{1} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\frac{3}{2}\pi + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$



$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{3}{2}\pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

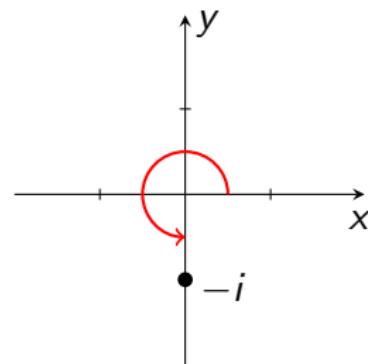
$$z^2 = t, \quad t_1 = -3, \quad t_2 = i, \quad t_3 = -i$$

$$z^6 + 3z^4 + z^2 + 3 = 0$$

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$$(\sqrt{-i})_k = \sqrt{1} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\frac{3}{2}\pi + 2k\pi}{2} + \right.$$



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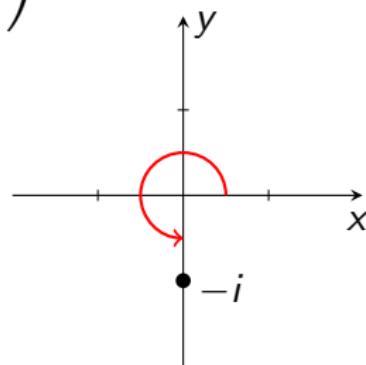
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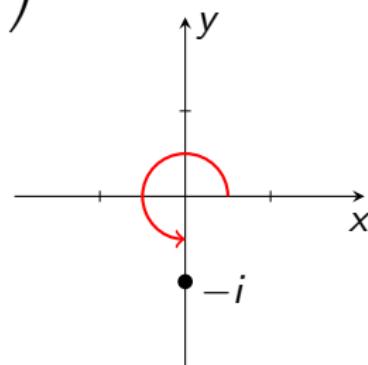
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$$(\sqrt{-i})_0 =$$



$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{3}{2}\pi$$

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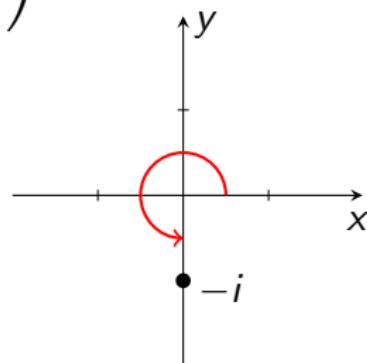
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$$(\sqrt{-i})_0 = \cos \frac{3}{4}\pi$$



$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{3}{2}\pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

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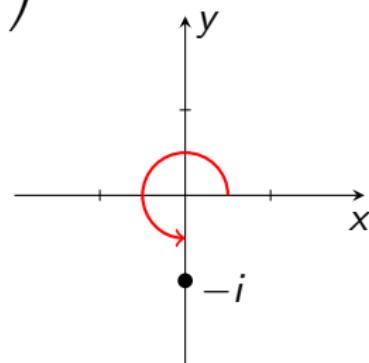
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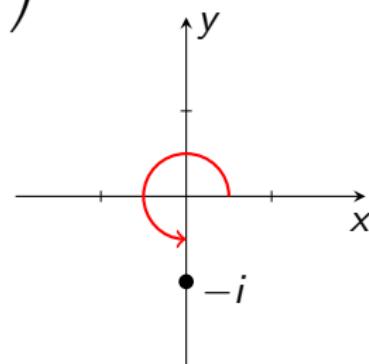
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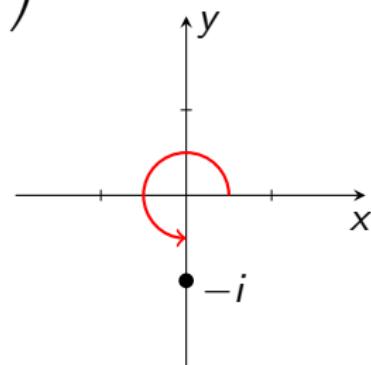
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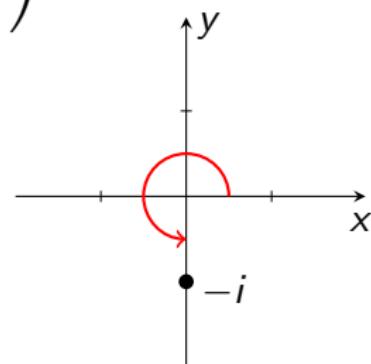
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$$(\sqrt{-i})_0 = \cos \frac{3}{4}\pi + i \sin \frac{3}{4}\pi$$

$$(\sqrt{-i})_0 = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$



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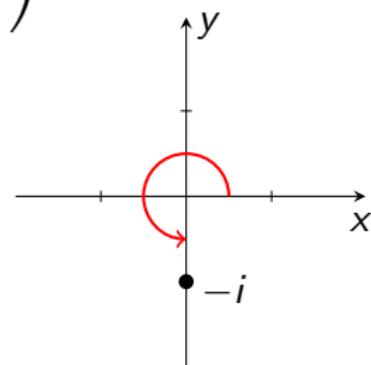
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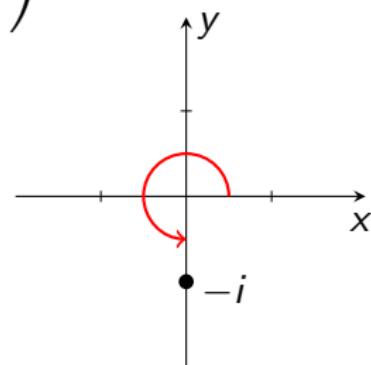
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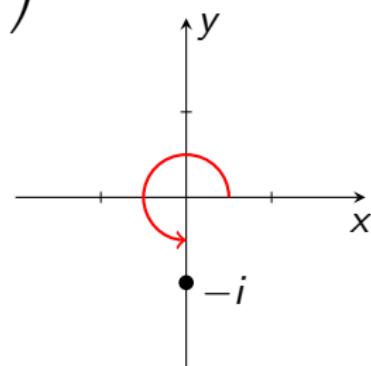
$$z = \sqrt{-i}$$

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$$(\sqrt{-i})_0 = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}i$$

$$(\sqrt{-i})_1 =$$



$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{3}{2}\pi$$

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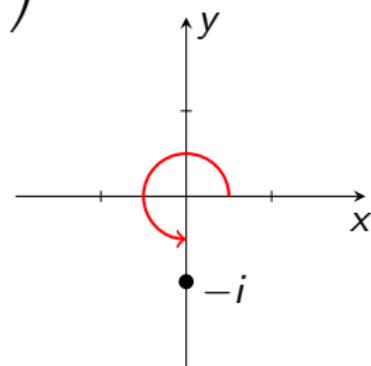
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$$(\sqrt{-i})_1 = \cos \frac{7}{4}\pi$$



$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{3}{2}\pi$$

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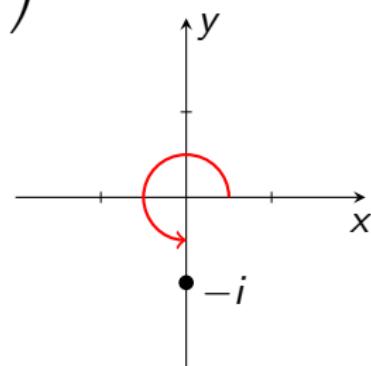
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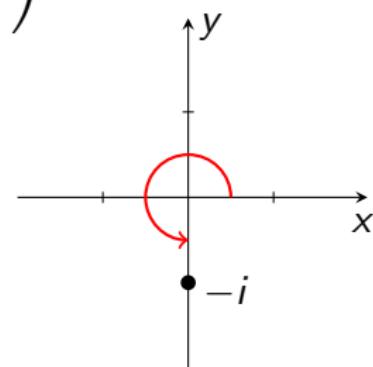
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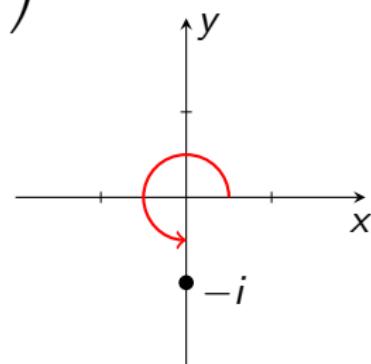
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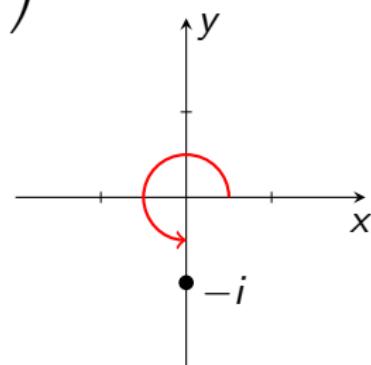
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$$(\sqrt{-i})_1 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$



$$r = 1$$

$$\varphi = \frac{3}{2}\pi$$

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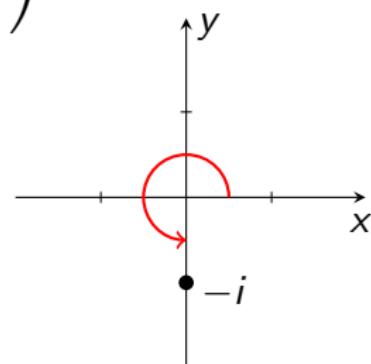
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$$(\sqrt{-i})_1 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} -$$



$$r = 1$$

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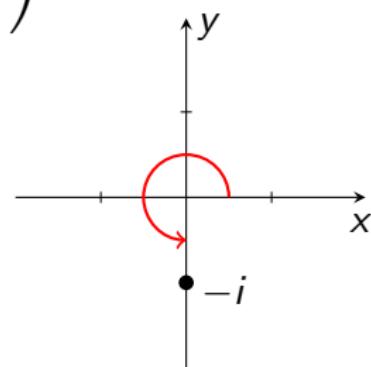
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$$(\sqrt{-i})_1 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}i$$



$$r = 1$$

$$\varphi = \frac{3}{2}\pi$$

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$$\begin{aligned}z^2 &= -i \\z &= \sqrt{-i}\end{aligned}$$

$$z_5 = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}i$$

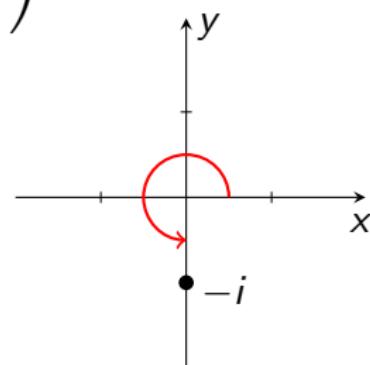
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$$r = 1 \quad \varphi = \frac{3}{2}\pi$$

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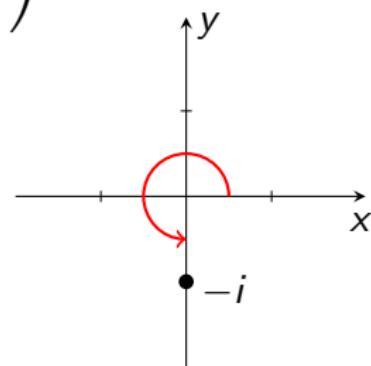
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$$r = 1$$

$$\varphi = \frac{3}{2}\pi$$

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$$z_6 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}i$$

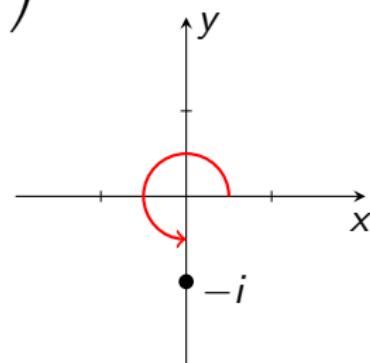
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$$r = 1$$

$$\varphi = \frac{3}{2}\pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$

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$$z_6 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}i$$

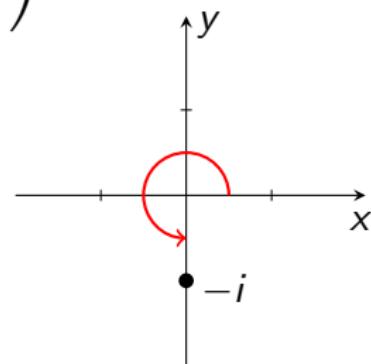
$$(\sqrt{-i})_k = \sqrt{1} \cdot \left(\cos \frac{\frac{3}{2}\pi + 2k\pi}{2} + i \sin \frac{\frac{3}{2}\pi + 2k\pi}{2} \right)$$

$$(\sqrt{-i})_0 = \cos \frac{3}{4}\pi + i \sin \frac{3}{4}\pi$$

$$(\sqrt{-i})_0 = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}i$$

$$(\sqrt{-i})_1 = \cos \frac{7}{4}\pi + i \sin \frac{7}{4}\pi$$

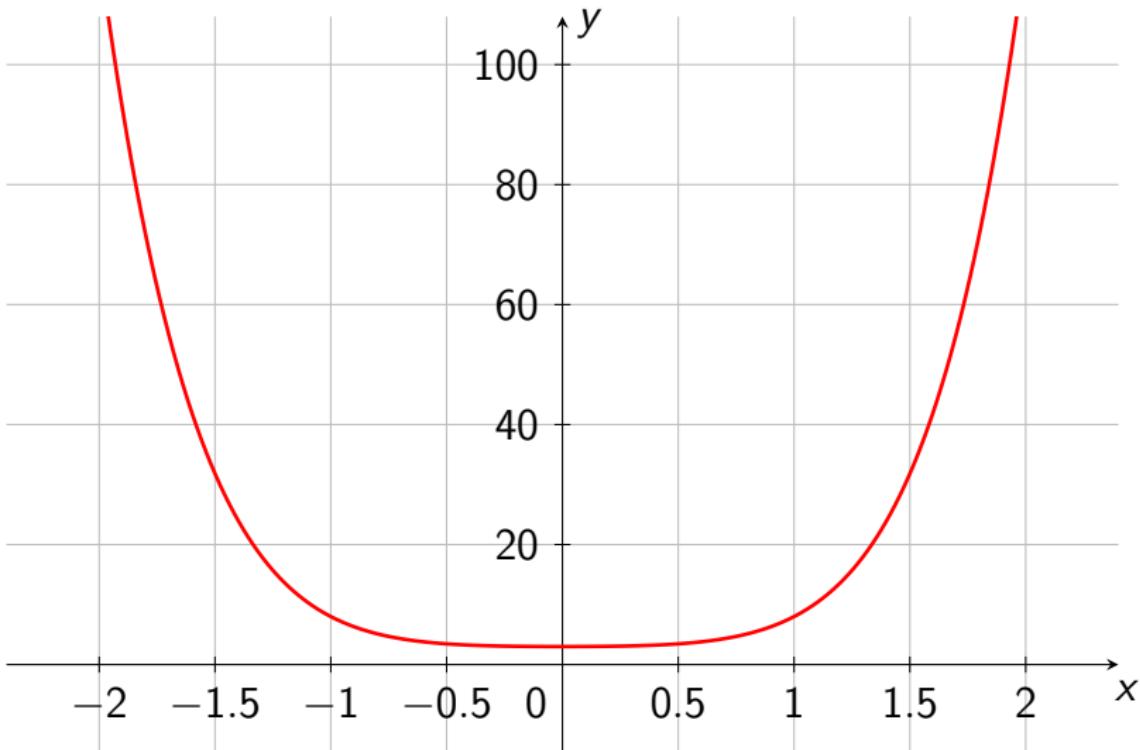
$$(\sqrt{-i})_1 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}i$$



$$r = 1$$

$$\varphi = \frac{3}{2}\pi$$

$$\sqrt[n]{z} = \sqrt[n]{r} \left(\cos \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} + i \sin \frac{\varphi + 2k\pi}{n} \right)$$



$$f(x) = x^6 + 3x^4 + x^2 + 3$$